

1

What is the main problem the speaker points out in the nafs at the start of the passage?

Cevap 1

It loves attention, praise, and feeling important.

2

What does the passage say would have to be true for the nafs to have a right to boast?

Cevap 2

It would have to be the real producer of the blessings it carries.

3

Why are those examples not meant to prove the nafs is great?

8sinif 18-soz-eng-with-arabic-p01-baslik-ve-birinci-nokta-nefs-i-
emmareve-tedib-ve-sukur-dersi

Cevap 3

Because they challenge the idea that visible means deserve full credit.

4

What duty is given instead of taking pride in good deeds?

8sinif 18-soz-eng-with-arabic-p01-baslik-ve-birinci-nokta-nefs-i-
emmareve-tedib-ve-sukur-dersi

Cevap 4

Offering thanks to Allah.

5

What is the proper reaction to personal achievements according to the passage?

8sinif 18-soz-eng-with-arabic-p01-baslik-ve-birinci-nokta-nefs-i-
emmareve-tedib-ve-sukur-dersi

Cevap 5

Gratitude, not boasting.

6

How does the passage compare
the nafs with nature?

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emmareve-tedib-ve-sukur-dersi

Cevap 6

It says both have a similar created role as receivers, not independent agents.

7

Why were the nafs and nature
created as coverings or veils?

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emmareve-tedib-ve-sukur-dersi

Cevap 7

So things whose beauty is not obvious would be linked to them, while Allah is known to be free of defect.

8

What serious spiritual error happens when the nafs forgets its true role?

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emmareve-tedib-ve-sukur-dersi

Cevap 8

It behaves as if it shares in the
Creator's work.

9

Why should a person not think
being selected to display good
works proves personal worth?

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emmareve-tedib-ve-sukur-dersi

Cevap 9

Because the selection can come from greater need, not from greater merit.

10

What should Muslim students learn from this when they do well in school or service?

8sinif 18-soz-eng-with-arabic-p01-baslik-ve-birinci-nokta-nefs-i-
emmareve-tedib-ve-sukur-dersi

Cevap 10

They should thank Allah, stay humble, and not act as if success came only from themselves.

11

What warning from the opening verse matches the lesson of this passage?

Cevap 11

People should not feel secure
when they enjoy praise for things
that are not truly theirs.

12

What false loves of the nafs are
named near the start?

8sinif 18-soz-eng-with-arabic-p01-baslik-ve-birinci-nokta-nefs-i-
emmareve-tedib-ve-sukur-dersi

Cevap 12

Love of status, fame, and praise.

13

Why does the passage say that
claim fails in reality?

Cevap 13

Because the nafs misuses its will
and spoils what it receives.

14

What does thanklessness do to
those blessings?

8sinif 18-soz-eng-with-arabic-p01-baslik-ve-birinci-nokta-nefs-i-
emmareve-tedib-ve-sukur-dersi

Cevap 14

It removes their value in the sight
of proper servanthood.

15

What should replace wanting
praise from people?

Cevap 15

Repentance and asking Allah to
forgive.

16

What comparison is made
between the nafs in a person and
nature in the world?

8sinif 18-soz-eng-with-arabic-p01-baslik-ve-birinci-nokta-nefs-i-
emmareve-tedib-ve-sukur-dersi

Cevap 16

Both are described as receivers,
not real makers.

17

What is the proper understanding
of its role in relation to evil?

Cevap 17

Evil is connected to it because of its failure and misuse.

18

According to the passage, what may be the real reason a person receives many gifts?

Cevap 18

Greater need and poverty before
Allah.

19

How can this passage help a student stay sincere when receiving praise from others?

Cevap 19

It reminds him that all good is from Allah and that praise should lead to shukr, not arrogance.

20

Who is being spoken to directly throughout most of this passage?

8sinif 18-soz-eng-with-arabic-p01-baslik-ve-birinci-nokta-nefs-i-
emmareve-tedib-ve-sukur-dersi

Cevap 20

The speaker's own nafs.

21

What role do the examples from plants play in the argument?

Cevap 21

They give a simple picture showing that means are not the true source.

22

Why is the nafs less excusable
than a seed or branch?

Cevap 22

Because it has choice and responsibility.

23

What should replace pride in
one's actions?

Cevap 23

Thankfulness to Allah.

24

What should replace the wish for
praise?

Cevap 24

Repentance and asking Allah for forgiveness.