

1

What main lesson is this passage trying to teach about prayer and avoiding major sins?

8sinif short-words-p12-fifth-word-prescribed-prayer-and-avoiding-maioir-sins-opening-comparison

Cevap 1

It teaches that praying and staying away from major sins are basic duties that fit human nature and the purpose for which people were created.

2

In the comparison, what kind of situation were the two soldiers in?

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Cevap 2

They were serving during a time of full military call-up and were together in one unit.

3

How is the first soldier described?

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Cevap 3

He is described as disciplined,
careful about his duty, and
properly trained.

4

How is the second soldier
described?

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Cevap 4

He is described as inexperienced
and mainly concerned with
himself.

5

What did the careful soldier focus
on most?

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Cevap 5

He focused on preparing himself
and doing his part in the fighting.

6

Why did the careful soldier not
worry much about food and
supplies?

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Cevap 6

He understood that providing those things was the responsibility of the government.

7

Besides training and fighting,
what small support tasks did the
careful soldier still do?

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Cevap 7

He helped with simple camp duties like preparing cookware, cleaning eating tools, and bringing them where needed.

8

When asked what he was doing,
how did the careful soldier
understand those chores?

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Cevap 8

He saw them as service
connected to the state, not as a
personal job just to earn food.

9

What does his answer tell us
about how he viewed his daily
chores?

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Cevap 9

It shows he viewed them as part of obedience and responsibility, not as chasing personal gain.

10

According to the passage, what are people asked to understand through the soldier comparison?

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Cevap 10

They are asked to understand that the daily prayers and staying away from grave sins are natural and proper duties for human beings.

11

Where were the two soldiers
placed?

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Cevap 11

They were in the same regiment
during a public military
mobilization.

12

What personal quality made the first soldier act differently from the second?

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Cevap 12

He had a strong sense of responsibility and took his duty seriously.

13

What was the second soldier
mainly thinking about?

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Cevap 13

He was mainly thinking about his own food and provisions.

14

What belief guided the first soldier's calm attitude about being fed and equipped?

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Cevap 14

He believed the authorities would take care of his basic needs.

15

How far did that trust go if he
became too weak or sick?

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Cevap 15

He believed they would even care for him very closely if necessary.

16

What did the first soldier know
was his own main responsibility?

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Cevap 16

His own responsibility was to prepare himself well and take part in the battle.

17

Did the first soldier completely ignore supply-related work?
Explain.

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Cevap 17

No. He still helped with certain practical tasks when they were part of his assigned work.

18

Based on the whole comparison,
what kind of person is being
praised?

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Cevap 18

A person who knows his duty, acts responsibly, and trusts the One in charge for his needs is being praised.

19

What two actions are linked together as part of true human responsibility in this passage?

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Cevap 19

Performing the prescribed prayers
and avoiding serious sins.

20

Why does the passage use a comparison with soldiers?

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Cevap 20

It uses a familiar example to make the lesson about duty, trust, and obedience easier to understand.

21

What was special about the time
when the story happened?

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Cevap 21

It was a time when people had been called up generally for military service.

22

What can be understood from
calling one soldier
“conscientious”?

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Cevap 22

It means he was reliable, careful,
and committed to doing what he
was supposed to do.

23

What can be understood from
calling the other soldier “self-
centred”?

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Cevap 23

It means he mostly cared about himself instead of the larger mission or shared duty.

24

Why did the dutiful soldier not
make obtaining food his main
concern?

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Cevap 24

He knew that his needs would be provided by those in charge, while his own duty was something else.