

1

What main rule is stated about
people speaking on a topic in
science or art?

11sinif supreme-sign-p06-2nd-matter-the-criterion-of-scientific-
consensus

Cevap 1

Only those trained in that field
can speak with real authority;
outsiders cannot give final
judgments in it.

2

How does the example of the
engineer and the physician
support that rule?

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consensus

Cevap 2

It shows that being highly skilled in one field does not make a person reliable in a different field.

3

Why are some philosophers
described as especially unfit to
judge spiritual matters?

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consensus

Cevap 3

Because they are focused only on physical things and are cut off from deeper spiritual realities.

4

In the passage, what kind of people are presented as united on sacred matters and belief in Divine oneness?

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Cevap 4

The People of Truth, especially spiritually advanced believers and saints, are presented as being in full agreement.

5

What does the mention of Shaykh
Gilani emphasize?

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consensus

Cevap 5

It emphasizes deep spiritual experience, long discipline, and strong certainty in the truths of faith.

6

How are the objections of
material-focused philosophers
compared to the testimony of
spiritually knowledgeable people?

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consensus

Cevap 6

Their objections are shown as weak and insignificant compared with the powerful agreement of the spiritually grounded.

7

What contrast is made between
attention to the material world
and understanding spiritual truth?

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consensus

Cevap 7

Getting lost in material details can make a person less able to grasp non-material truths.

8

According to the passage, why do the denials of such philosophers carry little weight?

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Cevap 8

Because they speak outside their proper area and lack the spiritual insight needed for those questions.

9

What overall message does the passage give about whom to trust in matters of faith?

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Cevap 9

Matters of faith should be learned from those with spiritual knowledge and proven experience, not from people limited to material thinking.

10

What effect does the final image
of weak sound versus powerful
sound create?

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consensus

Cevap 10

It highlights how small and powerless those denials are beside the strong witness of the righteous.

11

What is the central idea of the
Second Matter?

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consensus

Cevap 11

Expertise is limited to its own field, so outsiders should not be treated as final authorities.

12

Why can even a very
accomplished person be
unreliable outside his own
specialty?

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consensus

Cevap 12

Because skill and learning do not automatically transfer from one subject to another.

13

What point is made by comparing
a famous engineer with even a
very ordinary doctor?

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consensus

Cevap 13

In medical matters, the doctor's judgment counts more than the engineer's, even if the engineer is greater in his own field.

14

What problem is identified in philosophers who are absorbed in the physical world?

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Cevap 14

Their thinking becomes restricted to what can be sensed, which makes them poor judges of spiritual realities.

15

What happens to a person's understanding, according to the passage, when he becomes distant from the spiritual side of

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Cevap 15

His perception becomes duller
and less able to receive higher
truths.

16

Who are described as giving strong witness on sacred and spiritual truths?

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Cevap 16

A vast number of truthful and spiritually realized believers are described that way.

17

Why is their agreement important
in the passage's argument?

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consensus

Cevap 17

It shows that spiritual truths are not based on one person's opinion but on broad and consistent testimony.

18

What role does Shaykh Gilani play
in the discussion?

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consensus

Cevap 18

He is given as an example of someone with high spiritual rank and deep certainty in matters of belief.

19

How does the passage describe philosophers who are buried in tiny details of the physical world?

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Cevap 19

It portrays them as confused and overwhelmed, not as sound judges of Divine matters.

20

What conclusion should the reader draw about objections raised against spiritual truths by such philosophers?

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Cevap 20

Those objections should not be treated as decisive because they lack the proper foundation.

21

According to the passage, who cannot be part of true scholarly agreement in a field?

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Cevap 21

People who stand outside that field cannot be counted in its learned consensus.

22

Why does the passage stress this point before discussing spiritual matters?

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Cevap 22

It prepares the reader to see that
materialist thinkers are not
qualified to rule on questions of
faith.

23

What is the lesson of the medical example?

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Cevap 23

Knowledge must be judged by
relevance, not just by fame or
intelligence.

24

How are philosophers centered
on matter portrayed?

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consensus

Cevap 24

They are shown as people whose minds are tied to the visible world and unable to rise to the unseen.