

1

In a field like science or art,
whose words should be trusted
most when a hard issue is being
discussed?

5sinif supreme-sign-p06-2nd-matter-the-criterion-of-scientific-
consensus

Cevap 1

The words of people who truly belong to that field and know it well should be trusted most.

2

Why can a very smart and successful person still fail to speak with full authority about another field?

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Cevap 2

Because being great in one area does not make someone an expert in every other area.

3

What example is given to show that skill in one profession does not make a person an expert in another?

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Cevap 3

An engineer's opinion about treating sickness is not equal to even a humble doctor's opinion.

4

What kind of philosopher is
described as not reliable in
spiritual matters?

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consensus

Cevap 4

A philosopher who is focused only on physical things and far from spiritual reality.

5

Why are such philosophers said to be weak judges in matters beyond the material world?

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Cevap 5

Because they only trust what they can see with their eyes, so their understanding stays limited.

6

In which subjects is there said to be complete agreement among many truthful people?

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Cevap 6

In holy and spiritual matters,
especially truths about Allah's
oneness.

7

What is Shaykh Gilani presented as an example of in the passage?

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Cevap 7

He is shown as one of the truthful spiritual people who reached very high certainty and deep understanding.

8

What does the passage say
Shaykh Gilani did for many years?

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consensus

Cevap 8

He spent a long lifetime growing
in spiritual worship and
uncovering truths of faith.

9

How does the passage compare
the objections of material-
focused philosophers with the
agreement of the People of

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consensus

Cevap 9

It says their objections are tiny and weak compared with the powerful agreement of the truthful believers.

10

What lesson should a student take from this passage about learning religious truth?

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Cevap 10

A student should listen to people who are strong in spiritual knowledge, not just to people famous in worldly subjects.

11

What main idea does this passage teach about experts and knowledge?

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Cevap 11

It teaches that only real experts in a subject can give strong and final judgments about it.

12

Can a person be very educated and still not count as an authority in another subject? Explain.

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Cevap 12

Yes. A person may know a lot in one field but still not have the right knowledge for another field.

13

Why is an engineer used in the example about sickness?

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Cevap 13

To show that being highly skilled
in building or design does not
make someone fit to judge
medical problems.

14

What does the passage suggest about people who are deeply attached only to the physical world?

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Cevap 14

It suggests they become less able to understand spiritual truths.

15

How does being limited to what
the eye sees harm a person's
judgment?

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consensus

Cevap 15

It keeps the person from recognizing realities that are not physical or visible.

16

Who are called the People of Truth in this passage?

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Cevap 16

They are truthful spiritual people who agree on sacred matters and truths of faith.

17

What special honor or high spiritual rank is mentioned about Shaykh Gilani?

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Cevap 17

It says he reached an extremely high spiritual state and witnessed great realities while still on earth.

18

What does the mention of many
People of Truth agreeing with one
another help prove?

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consensus

Cevap 18

It helps show that spiritual truth is supported by a strong and wide agreement.

19

Why are the philosophers' denials pictured as something very small?

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Cevap 19

Because their claims are weak compared with the great strength of the truthful believers' united testimony.

20

If two groups speak about
spiritual truth, which group does
this passage guide us to trust
more?

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consensus

Cevap 20

It guides us to trust the truthful spiritual knowers rather than philosophers trapped in material thinking.

21

According to the passage, what is needed before a person can speak firmly about a subject?

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Cevap 21

The person must be trained and grounded in that subject itself.

22

Why are outside opinions not counted as part of the learned agreement of a field?

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Cevap 22

Because people outside the field do not have the proper authority or depth of knowledge in it.

23

What comparison is made
between a famous engineer and a
simple doctor?

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consensus

Cevap 23

The simple doctor's judgment about illness is worth more than the engineer's in that matter.

24

What weakness is described in a philosopher who is buried in material things?

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Cevap 24

Such a philosopher grows distant
from spiritual realities and
becomes dull toward them.