

1

What is the main goal of this passage at the beginning of the discussion?

lisans supreme-sign-p04-1st-abyss-1st-matter-in-universal-
questions-denial-is-worthless-against-proof

Cevap 1

It aims to address two major sources of doubt that weaken certainty in faith in the present age.

2

How is the discussion organized
for escaping the first danger?

lisans supreme-sign-p04-1st-abyss-1st-matter-in-universal-
questions-denial-is-worthless-against-proof

Cevap 2

It is organized into two main matters.

3

What example is used to show that a small number of witnesses can outweigh many deniers?

lisans supreme-sign-p04-1st-abyss-1st-matter-in-universal-questions-denial-is-worthless-against-proof

Cevap 3

The example is the sighting of the new moon at the start of Ramadan.

4

Why do many denials not add up
to a real proof?

lisans supreme-sign-p04-1st-abyss-1st-matter-in-universal-
questions-denial-is-worthless-against-proof

Cevap 4

Because each denial only reflects a person's own lack of perception, not the actual state of the matter.

5

According to the passage, what happens when people affirm a reality on the basis of proof?

isans supreme-sign-p04-1st-abyss-1st-matter-in-universal-
questions-denial-is-worthless-against-proof

Cevap 5

Their statements reinforce one another and lead toward agreement.

6

What principle about
nonexistence is implied by the
example of searching the whole
world?

lisans supreme-sign-p04-1st-abyss-1st-matter-in-universal-
questions-denial-is-worthless-against-proof

Cevap 6

A universal negative claim
requires impossible breadth of
investigation to prove.

7

Why is it so hard to prove total
nonexistence?

lisans supreme-sign-p04-1st-abyss-1st-matter-in-universal-
questions-denial-is-worthless-against-proof

Cevap 7

Because it would require checking everywhere and every relevant time to rule it out completely.

8

What limited claim may a person properly make from such weakness?

lisans supreme-sign-p04-1st-abyss-1st-matter-in-universal-questions-denial-is-worthless-against-proof

Cevap 8

He may say he does not perceive
the matter himself.

9

What statement can a denier
honestly make about his own
limitation?

lisans supreme-sign-p04-1st-abyss-1st-matter-in-universal-
questions-denial-is-worthless-against-proof

Cevap 9

He can say that he does not see it
and therefore does not believe it.

10

What summary contrast is made
between affirmation and
negation?

lisans supreme-sign-p04-1st-abyss-1st-matter-in-universal-
questions-denial-is-worthless-against-proof

Cevap 10

Affirmation is unified and mutually supporting; negation is divided and scattered.

11

What issue does this passage focus on instead of repeating earlier detailed proofs?

lisans supreme-sign-p04-1st-abyss-1st-matter-in-universal-questions-denial-is-worthless-against-proof

Cevap 11

It focuses on two deep sources of doubt that disturb confidence in faith today.

12

What narrower purpose does this section then take on?

lisans supreme-sign-p04-1st-abyss-1st-matter-in-universal-
questions-denial-is-worthless-against-proof

Cevap 12

It focuses on two deep pits of doubt that shake confidence in faith in this age.

13

Which religious example is used to make that principle easy to understand?

lisans supreme-sign-p04-1st-abyss-1st-matter-in-universal-questions-denial-is-worthless-against-proof

Cevap 13

The beginning-of-Ramadan moon sighting.

14

In that example, why is witness-based affirmation stronger than mass denial?

lisans supreme-sign-p04-1st-abyss-1st-matter-in-universal-
questions-denial-is-worthless-against-proof

Cevap 14

Because seeing the moon is evidence of its presence, while not seeing it does not show its absence.

15

Why does denial not gather the same strength from numbers?

lisans supreme-sign-p04-1st-abyss-1st-matter-in-universal-
questions-denial-is-worthless-against-proof

Cevap 15

Because each denier is isolated within his own personal limits and obstacles.

16

What does the passage suggest about the viewpoint of the person who affirms?

lisans supreme-sign-p04-1st-abyss-1st-matter-in-universal-
questions-denial-is-worthless-against-proof

Cevap 16

He is directed toward the actual matter itself.

17

If someone wants to prove that something exists, what may be enough?

lisans supreme-sign-p04-1st-abyss-1st-matter-in-universal-
questions-denial-is-worthless-against-proof

Cevap 17

One clear sign may be enough.

18

What impossible burden falls on someone trying to prove absolute nonexistence?

lisans supreme-sign-p04-1st-abyss-1st-matter-in-universal-
questions-denial-is-worthless-against-proof

Cevap 18

He must rule out the thing
everywhere and across all
relevant times.

19

What is the short final principle
drawn from the first matter?

lisans supreme-sign-p04-1st-abyss-1st-matter-in-universal-
questions-denial-is-worthless-against-proof

Cevap 19

Positive proof is unified, while denial breaks apart into many unrelated strands.

20

What is the summary lesson
about affirmation and negation?

lisans supreme-sign-p04-1st-abyss-1st-matter-in-universal-
questions-denial-is-worthless-against-proof

Cevap 20

Affirmation has one shared outcome; negation splits into many disconnected outcomes.

21

Why does the passage say it will not repeat a full explanation of the truth of faith here?

lisans supreme-sign-p04-1st-abyss-1st-matter-in-universal-questions-denial-is-worthless-against-proof

Cevap 21

Because that fuller proof has already been established elsewhere, so this section only addresses two major sources of hesitation.

22

How many “Matters” are offered
as a way out of the first abyss of
doubt?

lisans supreme-sign-p04-1st-abyss-1st-matter-in-universal-
questions-denial-is-worthless-against-proof

Cevap 22

Two Matters are offered.

23

What role does the Ramadan
moon example play in the
argument?

lisans supreme-sign-p04-1st-abyss-1st-matter-in-universal-
questions-denial-is-worthless-against-proof

Cevap 23

It gives a concrete case showing that actual sighting counts more than many people simply failing to see.

24

Why do two ordinary people who actually saw the moon outweigh many scholars who did not?

lisans supreme-sign-p04-1st-abyss-1st-matter-in-universal-
questions-denial-is-worthless-against-proof

Cevap 24

Because direct witness establishes presence, while failure to notice something does not establish absence.