

1

In the passage, whose judgments are not accepted as final in a field of knowledge?

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Cevap 1

People who are not trained within that field, even if they are accomplished in other areas.

2

Why is an expert from one discipline not automatically reliable in a very different discipline?

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Cevap 2

Because skill in one subject does not give authoritative knowledge in another subject.

3

What example is used to show the difference between expertise and non-expertise?

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Cevap 3

A highly skilled engineer is compared with even a very modest doctor in medical diagnosis and treatment.

4

How does the passage evaluate
materialist philosophers when
they speak about spiritual
realities?

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consensus

Cevap 4

It treats their objections as weak and not worthy of much weight.

5

What makes those philosophers
especially unfit to judge spiritual
matters?

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consensus

Cevap 5

They are described as absorbed in physical things and limited to what they can sense outwardly.

6

What kind of agreement is said to exist among the People of Truth?

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Cevap 6

They are said to share a strong unity on sacred, spiritual, and Divine matters.

7

How is Shaykh Gilani presented in the passage?

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Cevap 7

As a major spiritual authority who advanced greatly in worship and inner knowledge and reached deep certainty in matters of faith.

8

According to the passage, how do
the denials of philosophers
compare with the testimony of
spiritually realized people?

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consensus

Cevap 8

Their denials are portrayed as tiny and overwhelmed beside the much stronger witness of the People of Truth.

9

What is the point of comparing those denials to a small insect's sound against a storm?

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Cevap 9

It emphasizes how insignificant those objections are compared with the force of true spiritual testimony.

10

What is the message of the final comparison between thunder and a mosquito-like sound?

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Cevap 10

True spiritual witness is so powerful that the objections of materialist deniers barely register beside it.

11

What main principle opens this part of the passage?

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Cevap 11

A person must belong to a discipline to speak with real authority in it.

12

How does the passage distinguish
greatness in general from
authority in a specific subject?

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consensus

Cevap 12

It says broad brilliance or fame
does not make someone decisive
in every area of study.

13

What role does consensus play in the passage's argument?

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Cevap 13

It shows that only qualified people within a field count in forming meaningful scholarly agreement.

14

Why is a physician's opinion given more weight than an engineer's in a medical issue?

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Cevap 14

Because medical knowledge, not engineering skill, is what fits the problem.

15

What limitation is attributed to philosophers focused only on the material world?

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Cevap 15

Their minds are confined to physical appearances and so they cannot judge unseen realities well.

16

Which kinds of subjects are said to lie beyond such philosophers' competence?

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Cevap 16

Sacred truths, spiritual realities,
and matters related to Allah's
oneness.

17

What does the passage imply by
mentioning a large number of
People of Truth?

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consensus

Cevap 17

It suggests that true spiritual knowledge is supported by a broad and weighty body of witnesses.

18

What effect is created by
describing philosophers as
overwhelmed and confused in
tiny details?

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Cevap 18

It suggests they are so lost in fragments of the physical world that they miss greater truths.

19

What overall conclusion does this section draw about attacks on spiritual truth from materialist thinkers?

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Cevap 19

Such attacks should not be treated as equal to the testimony of those grounded in spiritual knowledge.

20

What is the central message of
the whole section?

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consensus

Cevap 20

In matters of faith and spirituality,
the judgments of spiritually
realized people carry weight,
while materialist denials do not.

21

According to the passage, what is required before someone's judgment can be decisive in a technical or intellectual field?

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Cevap 21

Real standing within that field
itself.

22

What does the passage say about outsiders joining the consensus of specialists?

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Cevap 22

Their opinions do not count as part of that learned agreement.

23

How does the engineer-and-doctor example support the larger argument?

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Cevap 23

It shows that excellence in one profession does not override even modest expertise in the right profession.

24

What kind of philosopher is
criticized in this section?

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consensus

Cevap 24

One who is deeply attached to material things and distant from spiritual realities.